TEXAS INSTRUMENTS
INCORPORATED
POST OFFICE BOX 10508 • LUBBOCK, TEXAS 79408
U.S. Consumer Products Group

April 24, 1983

MCC Powers
2942 MacArthur Blvd.
Northbrook, IL 60062
Attn: John Jeffers

Dear Sir,

Enclosed you will find listings of code that illustrate the use of a CC40 as a peripheral device. The program is called OTRAN and is used to transfer a BASIC program between two CC40s that are connected directly together with a HEX-BUS cable. This package includes:

User guide and operation instructions
Complete program listings
Cartridge link map with program addresses
Complete set of equates for use with program

If you have a question regarding this example, please contact me at 214-997-2454.

Sincerly,

Bud Gerwig
Texas Instruments
8390 LBJ Freeway
Dallas, TX 75243
214-997-2454
M/S 3662

/lb
enclosure
cc: Ross Deem
Tom Berrio
Randy Marker

Fifty Years of Innovation

Compact Computer Products
CC-40 BASIC Program Transfer Utility
OTRAN User's Guide

Compact Computer Group
April 5, 1984
Revision 1.0

OTRAN User's Guide

SECTION 1

OTRAN User's Guide

1.1 Scope of Usage

This software package can transfer both normal and compressed image BASIC programs from one CC-40 to another across the HEX-BUS. It cannot transfer assembly language or other language programs.

1.2 Terms

Throughout this guide, the following terms will be used to describe various parts of the BASIC Program Transfer Utility, OTRAN.

OTRAN -This software package, OTRAN meaning the TRANsfer of programs between CC-40s using the OLD statement.

Master -The CC-40 containing the program to be transferred and the CC-40 containing the OTRAN cartridge

Slave -The CC-40 which is to have the BASIC program transferred to it from the Master.

1.3 Using OTRAN

The following steps should be used to operate the OTRAN software system.

Step #1 -Turn off both the Master and Slave.

Step #2 -Install the OTRAN cartridge in the Master.

Step #3 -Turn on the Master.

Step #4 -When the Master responds with a 'Running' message, connect the Master to the Slave.

Step #5 -Turn on the Slave.

Step #6 -Type in 'OLD "60"' on the Slave.

Step #7 -Press ENTER on the Slave.

Step #8 -When the Slave block cursor comes back, turn off the Slave.

Step #9 -Disconnect the Slave from the Master.

Step #10-If you are finished, press BREAK on the Master, else, continue at step #4.

Step #11-When the Master responds with 'Program stopped. Press any key.', press any key.

Step #12-When the Master display clears, turn off the Master.

Step #13-Turn on the Slave, and proceed.

NOTE

Make sure that both Master and Slave are disconnected from one another until it is time to connect them.

1.4 Completion

The program that was resident in the Master's program area is now copied into the program work area of the Slave unit, and is ready to run.

1.5 Other features

OTRAN can be stopped at any time after it says that it is running. The way to stop it is to press the BREAK key, and wait for OTRAN to respond with a program stopped message. At this point, pressing any other key will terminate OTRAN. To re-start OTRAN, merely turn off the CC-40 and turn it back on, or enter 'RUN "OTRAN"'.

During data transfers between the Master and Slave, the I/O indicators on both units should be ON. If they are not,

OTRAN User's Guide

disconnect and turn off both units, and start at step #3.

COMMAND LIST

```
TASK   OTRAN
FORMAT ASCII
PROGRAM 09000
;
INCLUDE WHITE2.SLR.OBJ.MODHEAD
INCLUDE WHITE2.SLR.OBJ.XMITRCV
INCLUDE WHITE2.SLR.OBJ.MESSAGE
INCLUDE WHITE2.SLR.OBJ.OPERHND
INCLUDE WHITE2.SLR.OBJ.CONTROL
;
END
```

LINK MAP

CONTROL FILE = WHITE2.TRAN.OTRAN.OTRANLNK

LINKED OUTPUT FILE = WHITE2.SLR.OBJ.OTRANLNK

LIST FILE = WHITE2.SLR.LST.OTRANLNK

OUTPUT FORMAT = ASCII

PHASE 0 OTRAN MODULE ORIGIN = 0000 LENGTH = 0000

MODULE	NO	ORIGIN	LENGTH	TYPE	DATE	TIME	CREATOR
MODHED	1	9000*	000C	INCLUDE	4/12/84	7:54:39	ASMMLP
XMTRCV	2	900C*	0050	INCLUDE	4/12/84	7:55:24	ASMMLP
MESAGE	3	905C*	0073	INCLUDE	4/12/84	7:54:15	ASMMLP
OPRHND	4	90CF*	0125	INCLUDE	4/12/84	7:54:59	ASMMLP
CONTRL	5	91F4*	0148	INCLUDE	4/12/84	7:53:41	ASMMLP

D E F I N I T I O N S

NAME	VALUE	NO	NAME	VALUE	NO	NAME	VALUE	NO	NAME	VALUE	NO
ABORT	92B8*	5	CONTRL	92BB*	5	*CTRAN	91F4*	5	OPRHND	90CF*	4
PHEAD	933B*	5	RCV	903B*	2	RCVMSG	905C*	3	SNDMSG	90B0*	3
XMIT	900C*	2									

LENGTH OF REGION FOR TASK = 0000

NUMBER OF RECORDS FOR MODULE OTRAN = 34

TOTAL CARDS PRINTED = 34

**** LINKING COMPLETED 4/12/84 7:56:26

```
0001                *=================================================
0002                *  EQUATES file for the various Hexbus Transfer routines.
0003                *       HTRAN - cartridge copier
0004                *       BTRAN - transfer BASIC images using 'SAVE'
0005                *       OTRAN - transfer BASIC images using 'OLD/RUN'
0006                *
0007                *-------------------------------------------------
0008                *  Ram Data buffers for CC-40 transfer routines
0009                *
0010      0977  DEV60F EQU  >0977          Device 60 flags
0011      0976  DEV60C EQU  >0976          Device 60 completed
0012      0975  DTBUF  EQU  >0975          Command msg data buffer
0013                *
0014                *-------------------------------------------------
0015                *  Error status codes for CC-40 transfer routines
0016                *
0017      0001  OPTERR EQU  1              Device option error
0018      0002  ATTERR EQU  2              Attributes error
0019      0004  DEVNOP EQU  4              Device not open error
0020      0005  DEVOPN EQU  5              Device already open error
0021      0008  DATLON EQU  8              Data too long error
0022      000A  NOTREQ EQU  10             Not requesting service
0023      000C  BUFERR EQU  12             Buffer size error
0024      000D  UNSUPP EQU  13             Unsupported command error
0025      0010  DATERR EQU  16             CRC data failure error
0026      0020  MFULL  EQU  32             Medium Full
0027                *
0028                *-------------------------------------------------
0029                *  I/O bit equates for CC-40 transfer
0030                *
0031      0002  LATON  EQU  >02            Latch it
0032      0082  LATDON EQU  >82            Abort bus operation
0033      00FD  LATOFF EQU  >FD            Used to toggle lat
0034      0001  BUSAVL EQU  >01            Bus available bit to test
0035      000F  MASKD  EQU  >0F            Mask for data nibble
0036                *
0037                *-------------------------------------------------
0038                *  HEXBUS Command codes
0039                *
0040      0000  OPEN   EQU  0              Open device 60
0041      0001  CLOSE  EQU  1              Close device 60
0042      0003  READ   EQU  3              Read from device 60
0043      0004  WRITE  EQU  4              Write to device 60
0044      000A  SRVREQ EQU  10             Service request poll
0045      0040  INPUT  EQU  ?01000000     Input attributes
0046      0080  OUTPUT EQU  ?10000000     Output attributes
0047                *
0048                *-------------------------------------------------
0049                *  I/O equates for CC-40 transfer routines
0050                *
0051      0012  DATA   EQU  P18            I/O Bus data
0052      0013  BAV    EQU  P19            I/O Bus available (bit 0)
0053      0014  HSK    EQU  P20            I/O Bus handshake (bit 0)
0054      0014  LAT    EQU  P20            I/O Latch (bit 1)
0055      0014  LATD   EQU  P20            I/O Latch D (bit 7)
0056                *
0057                *-------------------------------------------------
```

```
0058                    *  Register equates for CC-40 transfer routines
0059                    *
0060    003A    TEMPO   EQU  >3A
0061    0059    MSGPTR  EQU  >59          Ptr to command data buffer
0062    005A    CNT     EQU  >5A          Count of bytes read
0063    005B    FLG     EQU  >5B          save/ignore byte flag
0064    005C    ESTAT   EQU  >5C          error status byte
0065    005E    RLEN    EQU  >5E          response message length
0066    0060    RDATA   EQU  >60          command data length
0067    0061    DCODE   EQU  >61          device code storage
0068    0062    DSTAT   EQU  >62          CRC status
0069    0063    COMAND  EQU  >63          command code
0070    0067    DATBUF  EQU  >67          4 byte return data buffer
0071    007E    SVRDAT  EQU  >7E
0072    0057    FPSTAK  EQU  >57
0073    0066    STRTAD  EQU  >66
0074    0068    NEWAD   EQU  >68
0075    006A    MOVLEN  EQU  >6A
0076    0053    CRSPOS  EQU  >53
0077    004C    KBFLGS  EQU  >4C
0078    0055    FRESPC  EQU  >55
0079    004B    FLAGS   EQU  >4B
0080    0020    RUNMOD  EQU  ?00100000
0081    0010    IMAGE   EQU  ?00010000
0082                    *
0083                    *-----
0084                    * SYSTEM POINTERS USED
0085                    *
0086    0801    HIRAM   EQU  >0801
0087    08E9    ASNSTR  EQU  >08E9
0088    08EB    FPBASE  EQU  >08EB
0089    08ED    DYNBAS  EQU  >08ED
0090                    *--------------------------------------------------------
0091                    *  CC-40 System routine equates for transfer routines
0092                    *
0093    0063    CHKBRK  EQU  >0063        equate for CC-40 Check Break rtn
0094    001E    DSPBUF  EQU  >001E        Display 31 chars on display
0095    004B    OFFCRS  EQU  >004B        Turn off cursor
0096    000C    KEYIN   EQU  >000C        Get a key from keyboard
0097    0012    TOPLEV  EQU  >0012        Go to toplevel
0098    F836    CALPAG  EQU  >F836        equate for CC-40 Call Rom page rtn
0099    F839    BRPAG   EQU  >F839        equate for CC-40 Branch Rom page
0100    005D    BEEP    EQU  >005D        BEEP
0101    F80C    MOVUP   EQU  >F80C        move block of memory up
0102    0072    TRSHDY  EQU  >0072        re-init dynamic memory
0103    0000    WRTIND  EQU  >0000
0104    0075    CLENUP  EQU  >0075
0105                    *
NO ERRORS, NO WARNINGS
```

```
0001                    IDT   'MODHED'
0003                  *
0004                    REF   PHEAD
0005                  *
0006                  *-----------------------------------------
0007                  *  Cartridge Header Information
0008                  *
0009 0000   A5          BYTE >A5,>5A              Expected Values
     0001   5A
0010 0002   81          BYTE ?10000001            16K, CC-40, VER 1
0011 0003   9E          BYTE >9E                  immediate execution
0012 0004 0000          DATA PHEAD                ptr to first header
0013 0006 0000          DATA 0                    no basic extensions
0014 0008 0001          DATA PHEAD+1              next available address
0015 000A 0000          DATA 0                    no addr in 5000-8FFF
0016                  *
0017                    END
NO ERRORS, NO WARNINGS
```

```
0004            *
0005              IDT   'CONTRL'
0007            *
0008              DEF   CTRAN, CONTRL, ABORT, PHEAD
0009              REF   RCVMSG, RCV
0010            *
```

```
0012                    *
0013                    *=============================================================
0014                    *  CTRAN is the main entry point to this transfer package.
0015                    *  It initializes the CC40 as a peripheral, and waits for
0016                    *  a command message to come across the Hexbus.
0017                    *
0018          0000' CTRAN  EQU  $
0019 0000     A2      MOVP %LATON,LAT          init latch
     0001     02
     0002     14
0020 0003     A2      MOVP %BUSAVL,BAV         and set BAV to one
     0004     01
     0005     13
0021 0006     B5      CLR  A                   turn off all the LCD indicators
0022 0007     8B      STA  @>83A
     0008 083A
0023 000A     8B      STA  @>83B
     000B 083B
0024 000D     8B      STA  @>83C
     000E 083C
0025 0010     8B      STA  @>83D
     0011 083D
0026 0013     88      MOVD %WRTIND,B           clear them now
     0014 0000
     0016     01
0027 0017     8E      CALL @CALPAG
     0018 F836
0028 001A     88      MOVD %OFFCRS,B           turn off the cursor
     001B 004B
     001D     01
0029 001E     8E      CALL @CALPAG
     001F F836
0030 0021     D5      CLR  CRSPOS              crspos=0
     0022     53
0031 0023     88      MOVD %CMSG,MSGPTR        display title message
     0024 0139'
     0026     59
0032 0027     88      MOVD %DSPBUF,B
     0028 001E
     002A     01
0033 002B     8E      CALL @CALPAG
     002C F836
0034 002E     88      MOVD %BEEP,B             beep once
     002F 005D
     0031     01
0035 0032     8E      CALL @CALPAG
     0033 F836
0036 0035     73      AND  %>FF-RUNMOD,FLAGS   turn off run flag
     0036     DF
     0037     4B
0037 0038     88      MOVD %CLENUP,B           clean up memory
     0039 0075
     003B     01
0038 003C     8E      CALL @CALPAG             if runmod set in clenup, error
     003D F836
0039 003F     74      OR   %RUNMOD,FLAGS       turn run flag back on
     0040     20
```

```
      0041   4B
0040                *  pause for a couple of seconds
0041  0042   22     MOV  %>02,A
      0043   02
0042  0044         LP09
0043  0044   88     PUSH A
0044  0045   88     MOVD %>FFFF,B
      0046 FFFF
      0048   01
0045  0049         LP00
0046  0049   8A     DJNZ A,LP00
      004A   FE
0047  004B   CA     DJNZ B,LP00
      004C   FC
0048  004D   89     POP  A
0049  004E   8A     DJNZ A,LP09
      004F   F4
0050  0050   88     MOVD %BEEP,B
      0051 005D
      0053   01
0051  0054   8E     CALL @CALPAG
      0055 F836
0052  0057   B5     CLR  A                  reset device 60
0053  0058   8B     STA  @DEV60F            make sure device 60 is closed
      0059 0977
0054  005B   D5     CLR  CRSPOS             cursor in position 0
      005C   53
0055  005D   88     MOVD %SMSG,MSGPTR       display ready message
      005E 011A'
      0060   59
0056  0061   88     MOVD %DSPBUF,B
      0062 001E
      0064   01
0057  0065   8E     CALL @CALPAG
      0066 F836
0058                *
0059                * Top of bus message check and wait loop
0060                *
0061  0068         CTOPL
0062  0068   88     MOVD %CHKBRK,B          look for break key
      0069 0063
      006B   01
0063  006C   8E     CALL @CALPAG
      006D F836
0064  006F   C1     TSTB                    do we see a break?
0065  0070   E2     JZ   NOBRK              if not, then go check bus out
      0071   30
0066  0072   A2     MOVP %LATDON,LATD       else, clear bus
      0073   82
      0074   14
0067  0075   88     MOVD %BMSG,MSGPTR       set up ptr to termination msg
      0076 00FB'
      0078   59
0068  0079         EXITO1
0069  0079   D5     CLR  CRSPOS             set cursor position to zero
      007A   53
0070  007B   88     MOVD %DSPBUF,B          display termination message
```

```
      007C 001E
      007E   01
0071  007F   8E     CALL @CALPAG
      0080 F836
0072  0082   73     AND  %>F7,KBFLGS        disable FN key processing
      0083   F7
      0084   4C
0073  0085   88     MOVD %>FFFF,B
      0086 FFFF
      0088   01
0074  0089         LP01
0075  0089   CA     DJNZ B,LP01             put a short delay in
      008A   FE
0076  008B   BA     DJNZ A,LP01
      008C   FC
0077  008D   88     MOVD %KEYIN,B           wait for any key
      008E 000C
      0090   01
0078  0091   8E     CALL @CALPAG
      0092 F836
0079  0094   88     MOVD %TRSHDY,B          clean up dynamic memory manage.
      0095 0072
      0097   01
0080  0098   8E     CALL @CALPAG
      0099 F836
0081  009B   88     MOVD %TOPLEV,B          go to top level
      009C 0012
      009E   01
0082  009F   8C     BR   @BRPAG
      00A0 F839
0083                *
0084  00A2         NOBRK
0085  00A2   A6     BTJOP %BUSAVL,BAV,CTOPL if BAV=1 go look for break again
      00A3   01
      00A4   13
      00A5   C2
0086  00A6   8E     CALL @RCV               if BAV=0, msg coming through
      00A7 0000
0087  00A9   B0     TSTA                    see if Device is 0
0088  00AA   E2     JZ   OK                 if so, go for it
      00AB   04
0089  00AC   2D     CMP  %60,A              if device = 60, go for it
      00AD   3C
0090  00AE   E6     JNE  ABORT
      00AF   14
0091  00B0         OK
0092  00B0   D0     MOV  A,DCODE            save device code
      00B1   61
0093  00B2   8A     LDA  @>83A              get I/O indicator status
      00B3 083A
0094  00B5   24     OR   %>04,A             turn on the I/O indicator
      00B6   04
0095  00B7   8B     STA  @>83A
      00B8 083A
0096  00BA   88     MOVD %WRTIND,B          write the indicators
      00BB 0000
      00BD   01
```

```
0097 00BE   8E    CALL @CALPAG
     00BF F836
0098 00C1   8C    BR   @RCVMSG           go read the message
     00C2 0000
0099              *
0100      00C4' ABORT  EQU  $             Abort bus operation handler
0101 00C4   A2    MOVP %LATDON,LATD      clear the bus
     00C5   82
     00C6   14
0102      00C7' CONTRL EQU  $             Re-entry to control loop
0103 00C7   A7    BTJZP %BUSAVL,BAV,CONTRL Wait for master acknowledge.
     00C8   01
     00C9   13
     00CA   FC
0104 00CB   8A    LDA  @>83A
     00CC 083A
0105 00CE   23    AND  %>FB,A            Turn off I/O indicator
     00CF   FB
0106 00D0   8B    STA  @>83A
     00D1 083A
0107 00D3   88    MOVD %WRTIND,B         write indicators to display
     00D4 0000
     00D6   01
0108 00D7   8E    CALL @CALPAG
     00D8 F836
0109 00DA   8C    BR   @CTOPL            back to top of message read/wait
     00DB 0068'
0110              *
0111              *===============================================================
0112              * Program prompts and messages
0113              *
0114              *       Program stopped. Press any key.
0115 00DD   2E    TEXT '.yek yna sserP .deppots margorP'
     00DE   79
     00DF   65
     00E0   6B
     00E1   20
     00E2   79
     00E3   6E
     00E4   61
     00E5   20
     00E6   73
     00E7   73
     00E8   65
     00E9   72
     00EA   50
     00EB   20
     00EC   2E
     00ED   64
     00EE   65
     00EF   70
     00F0   70
     00F1   6F
     00F2   74
     00F3   73
     00F4   20
     00F5   6D
```

```
      00F6   61
      00F7   72
      00F8   67
      00F9   6F
      00FA   72
      00FB   50
0116        00FB' BMSG   EQU  *-1
0117              *      'Running... Press BREAK to stop.'
0118  00FC   2E    TEXT '.pots ot KAERB sserP ...gninnuR'
      00FD   70
      00FE   6F
      00FF   74
      0100   73
      0101   20
      0102   6F
      0103   74
      0104   20
      0105   4B
      0106   41
      0107   45
      0108   52
      0109   42
      010A   20
      010B   73
      010C   73
      010D   65
      010E   72
      010F   50
      0110   20
      0111   2E
      0112   2E
      0113   2E
      0114   67
      0115   6E
      0116   69
      0117   6E
      0118   6E
      0119   75
      011A   52
0119        011A' SMSG   EQU  $-1
0120              *      'CC-40 BASIC Transfer Utility   '
0121  011B   20    TEXT '   ytilitU refsnarT CISAB 04-CC'
      011C   20
      011D   20
      011E   79
      011F   74
      0120   69
      0121   6C
      0122   69
      0123   74
      0124   55
      0125   20
      0126   72
      0127   65
      0128   66
      0129   73
      012A   6E
```

```
      012B   61
      012C   72
      012D   54
      012E   20
      012F   43
      0130   49
      0131   53
      0132   41
      0133   42
      0134   20
      0135   30
      0136   34
      0137   2D
      0138   43
      0139   43
 0122       0139' CMSG   EQU  $-1
 0123             *
 0124             *--------------------------------------------------------
 0125             *  Program header.  This module must be last in link control
 0126             *
 0127 013A   4E    TEXT 'NARTO'            OTRAN Program
      013B   41
      013C   52
      013D   54
      013E   4F
 0128 013F   05    BYTE >05
 0129       013F' NAME   EQU $-1
 0130 0140 0000'   DATA CTRAN              entry point
 0131 0142 0000    DATA >0000              next link
 0132 0144 FFFC    DATA NAME-$+1           offset to name
 0133 0146   00    BYTE >0                 header length
 0134 0147   C4    BYTE ?11000100          Header flags
 0135       0147' PHEAD  EQU  $-1          address of header
 0136             END
NO ERRORS, NO WARNINGS
```

```
0004                    *
0005                      IDT  'MESAGE'
0007                    *
0008                      DEF  SNDMSG,RCVMSG
0009                      REF  XMIT,RCV,CONTRL,OPRHND,ABORT
0010                    *
0011                    *===============================================
0012                    *  RCVMSG - reads command message from hexbus and stores it
0013                    *     in the CC-40 Crunch buffer at location >0976 down.
0014                    *     location >0977 is used as the device 60 open/close flag
0015                    *
0016          0000' RCVMSG EQU  $
0017 0000   88          MOVD %DTBUF,MSGPTR      set up pointer to com msg buffer
     0001   0975
     0003   59
0018 0004   D5          CLR  CNT                no bytes read yet
     0005   5A
0019 0006   D5          CLR  ESTAT              clear error status
     0007   5C
0020 0008   88          MOVD %0,RLEN            response length is zero
     0009   0000
     000B   5E
0021 000C   88          MOVD %>FFFF,RDATA       can read up to 64 K bytes
     000D   FFFF
     000F   60
0022 0010   8E          CALL @RCV               read command
     0011   0000
0023 0013   D0          MOV  A,COMAND           save it
     0014   63
0024 0015   2D          CMP  %>FF,A             reset command?
     0016   FF
0025 0017   E2          JEQ  RESET              if so, reset
     0018   0C
0026 0019   2D          CMP  %>FE,A             if command is null op, then abort
     001A   FE
0027 001B   E2          JEQ  NULLOP
     001C   0C
0028 001D   7D          CMP  %0,DCODE           if device code is not zero,
     001E   00
     001F   61
0029 0020   E6          JNE  RLOOP              then continue
     0021   0A
0030 0022   8C          BR   @ABORT             else, abort rest of operation
     0023   0000
0031 0025             RESET
0032 0025   B5          CLR  A                  reset consists of storing a zero
0033 0026   8B          STA  @DEV60F            value in the open flags for dev 60
     0027   0977
0034 0029             NULLOP
0035 0029   8C          BR   @ABORT             abort rest of operation
     002A   0000
0036 002C             RLOOP
0037 002C   B8          PUSH A                  Save command code
0038 002D             RLOOP1
0039 002D   8E          CALL @RCV               get byte of command message
     002E   0000
0040 0030   9B          STA  *MSGPTR            save in command buffer
```

```
      0031   59
0041  0032   DB    DECD MSGPTR           adjust to next avail pos in buf
      0033   59
0042  0034   D3    INC  CNT              add one to count read
      0035   5A
0043  0036   7D    CMP  %7,CNT           have we read in data length yet?
      0037   07
      0038   5A
0044  0039   E6    JNE  NOTNIN           if not, continue
      003A   0A
0045  003B   8A    LDA  @DTBUF-6         else, get data length
      003C 096F
0046  003E   D0    MOV  A,RDATA-1        set up data length remaining
      003F   5F
0047  0040   8A    LDA  @DTBUF-5         get lsb of data length
      0041 0970
0048  0043   D0    MOV  A,RDATA          rdata is remaining data to read
      0044   60
0049  0045        NOTNIN
0050  0045   7D    CMP  %7,CNT
      0046   07
      0047   5A
0051  0048   E7    JL   RLOOP1           if so, continue reading
      0049   E3
0052  004A   72    MOV  %>FE,CNT         if reading data buf, set cnt flag
      004B   FE
      004C   5A
0053  004D   DB    DECD RDATA            use rdata as amount to read
      004E   60
0054  004F   E3    JC   RLOOP1           if not done, continue reading
      0050   DC
0055  0051   8C    BR   @OPRHND          now, go handle the req. operation
      0052 0000
0056              *
0057              *-------------------------------------------------------
0058              *  SNDMSG - sends out response message on the hexbus.
0059              *    Minimum of three bytes is sent.  Returned data length
0060              *    followed by return status.
0061              *
0062        0054' SNDMSG EQU  $
0063  0054   12    MOV  RLEN,A           get lsb of data length to send
      0055   5E
0064  0056   8E    CALL @XMIT            send it
      0057 0000
0065  0059   12    MOV  RLEN-1,A         get msb of data length to send
      005A   5D
0066  005B   8E    CALL @XMIT            send it
      005C 0000
0067  005E        XLOOP
0068  005E   DB    DECD RLEN             count to send= cts - 1
      005F   5E
0069  0060   E7    JNC  XDONE            if done, then go send status
      0061   09
0070  0062   9A    LDA  *MSGPTR          else, get data byte
      0063   59
0071  0064   8E    CALL @XMIT            send it
      0065 0000
```

```
 0072 0067   DB    DECD MSGPTR          adjust data ptr
      0068   59
 0073 0069   E0    JMP  XLOOP           continue till done
      006A   F3
 0074 006B        XDONE
 0075 006B   12    MOV  ESTAT,A         get error status
      006C   5C
 0076 006D   8E    CALL @XMIT           send it
      006E 0000
 0077 0070   8C    BR   @CONTRL         go to control loop
      0071 0000
 0078             *
 0079               END
NO ERRORS, NO WARNINGS
```

```
0004                    *
0005                      IDT  'OPRHND'
0007                    *
0008                      REF  SNDMSG
0009                      DEF  OPRHND
0010                    *
0011                    *=================================================
0012                    * OPRHND is the OTRAN Hexbus command interpreter and
0013                    *  command processor. It takes the command code given it
0014                    *  and determines the appropriate action to perform.  This
0015                    *  action can be anything from opening the device to
0016                    *  returning an unsupported command error.
0017                    *
0018                    *
0019          0000' OPRHND EQU  $
0020  0000    7D      CMP  %OPEN,COMAND       Is the command OPEN?
      0001    00
      0002    63
0021  0003    E2      JEQ  THICMD             if so, then use this processor
      0004    03
0022  0005    8C      BR   @NXTCMD            else check for the next command
      0006  00A3'
0023  0008         THICMD
0024  0008    8A      LDA  @DEV60F            Get the device open flag
      0009  0977
0025  000B    E2      JZ   OKOPN              if not open, then proceed
      000C    06
0026  000D    72      MOV  %DEVOPN,ESTAT      else, return "Device already open"
      000E    05
      000F    5C
0027  0010    8C      BR   @SNDMSG            send the response
      0011  0000
0028  0013         OKOPN
0029  0013    8A      LDA  @DTBUF-5           get the amount of data sent
      0014  0970
0030  0016    C0      MOV  A,B
0031  0017    8A      LDA  @DTBUF-6
      0018  096F
0032  001A    E6      JNZ  BAD                if more than 256, error
      001B    04
0033  001C    5D      CMP  %3,B               see if sent more/less than 3
      001D    03
0034  001E    E2      JEQ  OKDAT              if not, sent proper data
      001F    06
0035  0020         BAD
0036  0020    72      MOV  %OPTERR,ESTAT      else return "Options error"
      0021    01
      0022    5C
0037  0023    8C      BR   @SNDMSG            send the response
      0024  0000
0038  0026         OKDAT
0039  0026    8A      LDA  @DTBUF-9           get the open attributes
      0027  096C
0040  0029    2D      CMP  %INPUT,A           open for input?
      002A    40
0041  002B    E2      JEQ  OKATT              if so, attributes are ok
      002C    06
```

```
0042 002D   72    MOV  %ATTERR,ESTAT     else return "Attributes error"
     002E   02
     002F   5C
0043 0030   8C    BR   @SNDMSG           send the response
     0031 0000
0044 0033         OKATT
0045 0033   8A    LDA  @HIRAM            get the addr of top of RAM
     0034 0801
0046 0036   D0    MOV  A,DATBUF          this is also ptr to BASIC header
     0037   67
0047 0038   8A    LDA  @HIRAM-1
     0039 0800
0048 003B   D0    MOV  A,DATBUF-1
     003C   66
0049 003D   9A    LDA  *DATBUF           get the program flags
     003E   67
0050 003F   26    BTJO %>40,A,BAD        if program in RAM is assembly, err
     0040   40
     0041   DE
0051 0042   4A    SUB  FRESPC,DATBUF     calc size of program + header len
     0043   55
     0044   67
0052 0045   4B    SBB  FRESPC-1,DATBUF-1
     0046   54
     0047   66
0053 0048   26    BTJO %IMAGE,A,SUPC     is the program compressed image?
     0049   10
     004A   16
0054 004B   98    MOVD FPSTAK,MOVLEN     if not, calc size of Var Name Tab.
     004C   57
     004D   6A
0055 004E   8A    LDA  @ASNSTR           addr of end of VNT
     004F 08E9
0056 0051   C0    MOV  A,B
0057 0052   8A    LDA  @ASNSTR-1
     0053 08E8
0058 0055   4A    SUB  B,MOVLEN          sub from addr of top of VNT
     0056   01
     0057   6A
0059 0058   4B    SBB  A,MOVLEN-1
     0059   00
     005A   69
0060 005B   48    ADD  MOVLEN,DATBUF     add to len of program image
     005C   6A
     005D   67
0061 005E   49    ADC  MOVLEN-1,DATBUF-1
     005F   69
     0060   66
0062 0061         SUPC
0063 0061   8A    LDA  @DTBUF-7          get req. buffer size from buffer
     0062 096E
0064 0064   C0    MOV  A,B
0065 0065   8A    LDA  @DTBUF-8
     0066 096D
0066 0068   C1    TSTB
0067 0069   E6    JNZ  NONZER
     006A   16
```

```
0068 006B         GOODBF
0069 006B   88      MOVD %0,DATBUF-2        rec num positioned to is zero
     006C 0000
     006E   65
0070 006F   88      MOVD %4,RLEN            4 bytes data to return
     0070 0004
     0072   5E
0071 0073   88      MOVD %DATBUF,MSGPTR     ptr to buffer, acc. buf size is
     0074 0067
     0076   59
0072 0077   22      MOV  %>FF,A             program len, indicate device is
     0078   FF
0073 0079   8B      STA  @DEV60F            now open.
     007A 0977
0074 007C   D5      CLR  ESTAT              no error to return
     007D   5C
0075 007E   8C      BR   @SNDMSG            send response
     007F 0000
0076 0081         NONZER
0077 0081   3A      SUB  DATBUF,B           see if prog will fit in buffer
     0082   67
0078 0083   1B      SBB  DATBUF-1,A
     0084   66
0079 0085   E1      JN   NOROOM             if not, return "Buffer size err"
     0086   16
0080 0087   22      MOV  %>FF,A             set device 60 open
     0088   FF
0081 0089   8B      STA  @DEV60F
     008A 0977
0082 008C   88      MOVD %0,DATBUF-2        rec num is zero
     008D 0000
     008F   65
0083 0090   88      MOVD %DATBUF,MSGPTR     ptr to data to return
     0091 0067
     0093   59
0084 0094   88      MOVD %4,RLEN            return 4 bytes
     0095 0004
     0097   5E
0085 0098   D5      CLR  ESTAT              normal operation completion
     0099   5C
0086 009A   8C      BR   @SNDMSG            send the response
     009B 0000
0087 009D         NOROOM
0088 009D   72      MOV  %BUFERR,ESTAT      buffer size error
     009E   0C
     009F   5C
0089 00A0   8C      BR   @SNDMSG            send it
     00A1 0000
0090              *
0091 00A3         NXTCMD
0092 00A3   7D      CMP  %CLOSE,COMAND      is the command CLOSE?
     00A4   01
     00A5   63
0093 00A6   E6      JNE  RDCMD              if not, check for read command
     00A7   1F
0094 00A8   8A      LDA  @DEV60F            see if device 60 is open
     00A9 0977
```

```
0095 00AB   E6     JNZ  OPEN60            if so, continue
     00AC   06
0096 00AD   72     MOV  %DEVNOP,ESTAT     else, give the device not open
     00AE   04
     00AF   5C
0097 00B0   8C     BR   @SNDMSG           error return
     00B1 0000
0098 00B3        OPEN60
0099 00B3   B5     CLR  A                 make sure device is closed
0100 00B4   8B     STA  @DEV60F
     00B5 0977
0101 00B7   88     MOVD %TRSHDY,B         init dynamic memory
     00B8 0072
     00BA   01
0102 00BB   8E     CALL @CALPAG
     00BC F836
0103 00BE   88     MOVD %0,RLEN           zero data in response message
     00BF 0000
     00C1   5E
0104 00C2   D5     CLR  ESTAT             normal completion
     00C3   5C
0105 00C4   8C     BR   @SNDMSG           send the response
     00C5 0000
0106             *
0107      00C7' RDCMD EQU  $
0108 00C7   7D     CMP  %READ,COMAND      see if command is read data
     00C8   03
     00C9   63
0109 00CA   E6     JNE  FINCOM            if not, check for last command
     00CB   48
0110 00CC        READ1
0111 00CC   8A     LDA  @DEV60F           see if device is open
     00CD 0977
0112 00CF   E6     JNZ  OKR1              if so, continue with operation
     00D0   06
0113 00D1   72     MOV  %DEVNOP,ESTAT     else, return "Device not open"
     00D2   04
     00D3   5C
0114 00D4   8C     BR   @SNDMSG           send the response
     00D5 0000
0115 00D7        OKR1
0116 00D7   8A     LDA  @HIRAM            get ptr to top of program
     00D8 0801
0117 00DA   C0     MOV  A,B
0118 00DB   8A     LDA  @HIRAM-1
     00DC 0800
0119 00DE   98     MOVD B,MSGPTR          set response pointer to it
     00DF   01
     00E0   59
0120 00E1   9A     LDA  *B                get program flags
     00E2   01
0121 00E3   26     BTJO %IMAGE,A,SUPCRN   if compressed, skip VNT move
     00E4   10
     00E5   1C
0122 00E6   8A     LDA  @ASNSTR           else move up the VNT
     00E7 08E9
0123 00E9   C0     MOV  A,B
```

```
0124 00EA   8A     LDA  @ASNSTR-1
     00EB 08E8
0125 00ED   98     MOVD FPSTAK,MOVLEN      calc size of VNT to move
     00EE   57
     00EF   6A
0126 00F0   4A     SUB  B,MOVLEN
     00F1   01
     00F2   6A
0127 00F3   4B     SBB  A,MOVLEN-1
     00F4   00
     00F5   69
0128 00F6   98     MOVD MOVLEN,RLEN        put VNT size in response len
     00F7   6A
     00F8   5E
0129 00F9   98     MOVD FRESPC,NEWAD       set up memory move
     00FA   55
     00FB   68
0130 00FC   98     MOVD FPSTAK,STRTAD
     00FD   57
     00FE   66
0131 00FF   8E     CALL @MOVUP             move up the VNT
     0100 F80C
0132 0102        SUPCRN
0133 0102   98     MOVD MSGPTR,B           get ptr to top of program
     0103   59
     0104   01
0134 0105   3A     SUB  FRESPC,B           calc program size
     0106   55
0135 0107   1B     SBB  FRESPC-1,A
     0108   54
0136 0109   48     ADD  B,RLEN             add size to response length
     010A   01
     010B   5E
0137 010C   49     ADC  A,RLEN-1
     010D   00
     010E   5D
0138 010F   D5     CLR  ESTAT              normal completion of operation
     0110   5C
0139 0111   8C     BR   @SNDMSG            send the data response message
     0112 0000
0140             *
0141 0114        FINCOM
0142 0114   7D     CMP  %SRVREQ,COMAND     see if service request poll
     0115   0A
     0116   63
0143 0117   E6     JNE  UNSUPC             if not, return unsupported command
     0118   06
0144 0119   72     MOV  %NOTREQ,ESTAT      else return not requesting service
     011A   0A
     011B   5C
0145 011C   8C     BR   @SNDMSG            send the response
     011D 0000
0146 011F        UNSUPC
0147 011F   72     MOV  %UNSUPP,ESTAT      unsupported command error
     0120   0D
     0121   5C
0148 0122   8C     BR   @SNDMSG            send the response
```

```
      0123 0000
 0149             *
 0150               END
NO ERRORS, NO WARNINGS
```

```
0004                    *
0005                      IDT  'XMTRCV'
0007                    *
0008                      DEF  XMIT,RCV
0009                      REF  ABORT
0010                    *
0011                    *-------------------------------------------------------
0012                    * XMIT transmits 8-bit value in A register on the
0013                    *   Hex-bus.  Least significant nibble is transmitted
0014                    *   first, followed by the Most significant nibble.
0015                    *
0016          0000' XMIT   EQU  $
0017 0000   A6        BTJOP %BUSAVL,BAV,ABRT1 if BAV=1 abort the operation
     0001   01
     0002   13
     0003   26
0018 0004   A4        ORP  %LATON,LAT         set LAT to high
     0005   02
     0006   14
0019 0007   A7        BTJZP %1,HSK,XMIT       wait for handshake
     0008   01
     0009   14
     000A   F5
0020 000B   82        MOVP  A,DATA            ok, send LSNibble, its ready
     000C   12
0021 000D   A3        ANDP  %LATOFF,LAT       LAT = 0
     000E   FD
     000F   14
0022 0010   B0        TSTA                    bus timing (~8 us)
0023 0011   A4        ORP   %LATON,LAT        LAT = 1 (toggle LAT)
     0012   02
     0013   14
0024 0014   B7        SWAP  A                 get MSNibble of data
0025 0015           XMIT2
0026 0015   A6        BTJOP %BUSAVL,BAV,ABRT1 if BAV=1 abort the operation
     0016   01
     0017   13
     0018   11
0027 0019   A4        ORP   %LATON,LAT        set LAT to high
     001A   02
     001B   14
0028 001C   A7        BTJZP %1,HSK,XMIT2      wait for handshake
     001D   01
     001E   14
     001F   F5
0029 0020   82        MOVP  A,DATA            send LSNibble of data when ready
     0021   12
0030 0022   A3        ANDP  %LATOFF,LAT       toggle LAT again
     0023   FD
     0024   14
0031 0025   B0        TSTA                    timing wait (~8 us)
0032 0026   A4        ORP   %LATON,LAT        set LAT to 1
     0027   02
     0028   14
0033 0029   0A        RETS                    return
0034                  *
0035                  *-------------------------------------------------------
```

```
0036                    *  ABRT1 - aborts the current I/O operation.
0037                    *
0038 002A               ABRT1
0039 002A   89            POP   A                   throw away return address
0040 002B   89            POP   A                   better only be one addr on stk
0041 002C   8C            BR    @ABORT              go to abort handler
     002D 0000
0042                    *
0043                    *-------------------------------------------------------
0044                    *  RCV - Receive 8 bit value from Hex-bus, returns it in
0045                    *    A register.
0046                    *
0047         002F'      RCV   EQU  $
0048 002F   A6            BTJOP %BUSAVL,BAV,ABRT1 if BAV=1 then abort
     0030   01
     0031   13
     0032   F7
0049 0033   A6            BTJOP %LATON,LAT,RCV    if LAT=1 then wait
     0034   02
     0035   14
     0036   F8
0050 0037   91            MOVP  DATA,B            read LSN of data
     0038   12
0051 0039   53            AND   %MASKD,B          turn off MSN of garbage
     003A   0F
0052 003B   A2            MOVP  %LATON,LAT        LAT=1
     003C   02
     003D   14
0053 003E               RCV2
0054 003E   A6            BTJOP %BUSAVL,BAV,ABRT1 if BAV=1 then abort
     003F   01
     0040   13
     0041   E8
0055 0042   A6            BTJOP %LATON,LAT,RCV2   if LAT=1 then wait
     0043   02
     0044   14
     0045   F8
0056 0046   80            MOVP  DATA,A            read MSN of data
     0047   12
0057 0048   23            AND   %MASKD,A          turn off garbage
     0049   0F
0058 004A   A2            MOVP  %LATON,LAT        LAT=1
     004B   02
     004C   14
0059 004D   B7            SWAP  A                 move nibble to high 4 bits
0060 004E   64            OR    B,A               put LSN of data in
0061 004F   0A            RETS                    return with data byte
0062                    *
0063                      END
NO ERRORS, NO WARNINGS
```